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Socioeconomic and environmental impacts towards port
construction development at Ranca-Ranca State, Labuan /
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**SOCIOECONOMIC AND ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS
TOWARDS PORT CONSTRUCTION DEVELOPMENT
AT RANCHA-RANCHА STATE, LABUAN**

By

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ABSTRACT

SOCIOECONOMIC AND ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS TOWARDS PORT CONSTRUCTION DEVELOPMENT AT RANCHA-RANCHА STATE, LABUAN

By

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Jan, 2016

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This research aims to test the relationship between port construction development and the impacts of economic, social and environmental from new perspective. Study was conducted in Kampung Rancha-Rancha and Liberty Port Management Sdn Bhd with the sample of 110 respondents from the month of October 2015 until December 2015. Convenient sampling technique was used for the research survey; furthermore, the variables in the model were measured using SPSS Software. Major findings concluded that positive relationship exists between port construction development and the impacts of economic, social and environmental so it means the port construction development has an impacts on economic, social and environmental. The research will contribute to environmental impacts assessment (EIA) as the major focus for the Department of Environment (DOE) to work extensively in order to achieve sustainability and measure the impacts of socioeconomic and environmental towards port construction development at Rancha-Rancha State, Labuan.

Key words: Port Construction Development, The Socioeconomic and Environmental Impacts

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Editorial: Port Construction Development: A Socioeconomic and Environmental Analysis

by Michael J. Heaney and Michael A. Hickey

Port Programs: Environment, Economics, and Progress

by Michael J. Heaney

Port development is a rapidly growing area of urbanization that poses problems to urban populations. In recent years, port expansion has been seen as a way to combat unemployment, increase economic activity, and develop local economies. However, ports can also pose significant environmental risks to local populations. This article discusses the environmental impacts of port expansion and the challenges of mitigating those impacts. It highlights the need for a comprehensive approach to port development that takes into account both economic and environmental factors. It also emphasizes the importance of involving local communities in the decision-making process to ensure that their concerns are taken into account. The article concludes by suggesting that a more sustainable approach to port development is needed to protect the environment and the well-being of local populations.

ABSTRAK

Kajian Mengenai Kesan Sosioekonomi dan Alam Sekitar terhadap Pembangunan

Pembinaan Pelabuhan di Daerah Rancha-Rancha, Labuan

Oleh

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Pusat : **Pusat Pengajian Perniagaan dan Pengurusan Maritim**

(PPPM)

Penyelidikan ini bertujuan untuk menguji hubungan antara projek pembinaan pelabuhan dan kesan ekonomi, sosial dan persekitaran dari segi perspektif yang baru. Kajian telah dijalankan dalam daerah kampung Rancha-Rancha dan Pelabuhan Liberty Port di Labuan dengan bilangan sampel sejumlah 110 responden dari bulan Oktober 2015 sehingga bulan Disember 2015 yang lepas. Teknik persampelan secara rawak telah digunakan untuk penyelidikan ini, tambahan pula, pembolehubah dalam model telah diukur dengan menggunakan perisian SPSS. Penemuan utama menyimpulkan bahawa wujud hubungan positif antara projek pembinaan pelabuhan dan kesan sosial, ekonomi dan persekitaran secara keseluruhannya maka bermakna projek pembinaan pelabuhan memberikan kesan kepada ekonomi, sosial dan persekitaran secara amnya. Penyelidikan ini akan juga menyumbang kepada penilaian alam sekitar (EIA) sebagai salah satu fokus

kepada Jabatan Alam Sekitar (DOE) untuk mencapai pembangunan mampan dan memainkan peranan untuk menilai kesan sosioekonomi dan alam sekitar kepada projek pembinaan pelabuhan di Daerah Rancha-Rancha, Labuan.

Kata kunci: Projek Pembinaan Pelabuhan, Kesan Sosioekonomi dan Alam Sekitar