

**PERKAITAN *WAQF QABIH* DENGAN  
TATABAHASA ARAB: SATU KAJIAN DALAM  
SURAH AL-BAQARAH**

**MOHD SUBHI BIN HUSSEIN**

**SARIANA SAINS  
UNIVERSITI MALAYSIA TERENGGANU**

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**Tesis ini dikemukakan untuk Memenuhi Syarat  
Memperolehi Ijazah Sarjana Sains di Fakulti  
Pembangunan Sosial  
Universiti Malaysia Terengganu**

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KAJIAN DALAM SURAH AL-BAQARAH**

**MOHD SUBHI BIN HUSSEIN**

Mei 2013

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**Penyelia Bersama : Prof. Madya Azman bin Che Mat, Ph.D.**

**Fakulti : Pembangunan Sosial**

Kajian ini merupakan satu kajian yang menggabungkan antara bidang linguistik dan tajwid al-Quran. Aspek tatabahasa Arab yang menjadi tumpuan kajian ialah komponen-komponen yang membentuk ayat lengkap manakala aspek tajwid yang menjadi tumpuan kajian ialah “*Waqf Qabiḥ*”. “*Waqf*” merupakan satu perkara yang penting dalam kesempurnaan bacaan al-Quran. Penguasaan terhadap ilmu *waqf* sangat dititikberatkan. Namun demikian, “*Waqf Qabiḥ*” sering berlaku dalam kalangan masyarakat umum. Pelbagai faktor dilihat menjadi punca berlakunya “*Waqf Qabiḥ*” dalam pembacaan al-Quran. Antara faktor tersebut ialah kurang pengetahuan mengenai ciri-ciri “*Waqf Qabiḥ*” dengan baik. Kajian ini dijalankan untuk membicarakan tentang “*Waqf Qabiḥ*” dalam pembacaan al-Quran dan perkaitannya dengan tatabahasa Arab. Data-data kajian dikutip daripada satu wacana sahaja, iaitu al-Quran al-Karim. Bagi mendapatkan data kajian, pendekatan kepustakaan dijalankan dengan merujuk kepada buku-buku berkaitan “*Waqf Qabiḥ*” dan disokong dengan kajian lapangan yang dijalankan ke atas peserta Kuliah Al-Furqan dan pelajar-pelajar tahun akhir Program Persijilan di Institut Al-Quran Terengganu. Surah al-Baqarah menjadi fokus utama pemerolehan dan penganalisisan data. Hasil analisis data menunjukkan bahawa “*Waqf Qabiḥ*” memang berlaku dalam

kalangan responden kajian dan terdapat perkaitan yang kuat antara “Waqf Qabīh” dan tatabahasa Arab. Hal ini memperlihatkan ada keperluan untuk menyediakan rujukan ilmiah berkaitan tempat-tempat “Waqf Qabīh” dalam al-Quran al-Karim.

MUHAMMAD SUHAILI BIN HUSSEIN

May 2013

Main Supervisor : Abdul Halim Mahomed, Ph.D.

Co-Supervisor : Associate Professor Aiman Hani bin Niaz, Ph.D.

Faculty : Islamic Development

This study explored the form of deposits and the sources of Qur'anic evidence. The Arabic word *waqf* means that set aside in charity and the depositors is including waqf and *qabīh* which was a form of the word *qabīh* (meaning, the deposit is placed on the aspect of "Waqf Qabīh"). *Waqf* is an important matter in the purchasing of real estate in the Quran. The history of the "Waqf" is similar to the word "Waqf Qabīh" is a word among the general public. Many factors could be the cause of "Waqf Qabīh" in which real estate and in some cases in the field of education, including the features of "Waqf Qabīh". This study was conducted to discuss the "Waqf Qabīh" in Quranic literature and its relation with Arabic grammar. All the data for this research are collected from a single source which is al-Quran al-Karim. In order to obtain a comprehensive research data, the approach of reviewing or *library* was included in "Waqf Qabīh" was taken in combination with field studies method on the "Waqf al-Qabīh" in the month of Ramadan 1434 AH. The results of this research program as evidence of evidence. Furthermore, *Waqf al-Qabīh* is the main focus of grammar and also includes Arabic of the analysis shows that the "Waqf Qabīh" which occurred among the word *qabīh* and the word *waqf* is a strong relation between "Waqf Qabīh" and Arabic grammar. This shows there is

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**RELATION *WAQF QABĪH* WITH ARABIC GRAMMATICAL: A STUDY IN  
SURAH AL-BAQARAH**

**MOHD SUBHI BIN HUSSEIN**

**May 2013**

**Main Supervisor : Ismail bin Muhamad, Ph.D.**

**Co-Supervisor : Associate Professor Azman bin Che Mat, Ph.D.**

**Faculty : Social Development**

This study combined the field of linguistics and the sciences of Quranic recitation. The Arabic grammatical aspects that are focused in this study are the components in forming complete sentences while in terms of the sciences of Quranic recitation, this research is focused on the aspects of "*Waqf Qabīh*". "*Waqf*" is an important matter in the perfecting of recitation the Quran. The mastery of the "*Waqf*" is essential. However, "*Waqf Qabīh*" is a norm amongst the general public. Many factors could be the cause of "*Waqf Qabīh*" in Quranic recitation. Among these factors is the lack of knowledge regarding the features of "*Waqf Qabīh*". This study was conducted to discuss the "*Waqf Qabīh*" in Quranic recitation and its relations with Arabic grammatical. All the data for this discourse are collected from a single source which is al-Quran al-Karim. In order to obtain a comprehensive research data, the approach of referring to literature books related to "*Waqf Qabīh*" was taken in combination with field studies conducted on the "*Kuliah Al-Furqan*" participants and final year students of Certification Program at Institute of al-Quran Terengganu. Surah al-Baqarah be the main focus of acquisition and data analysis. Result of this analysis shows that the "*Waqf Qabīh*" really occurred among the respondents and there is a strong relation between "*Waqf Qabīh*" and Arabic grammatical. This shows there is

a need to provide scientific references relating to "Waqf Qabīḥ" positions in al-Quran al-Karim.

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