

DETERMINE THE EFFECTIVE INTERNAL COMFORT IN A CAR
BY USING FUZZY CONTROLLER

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2009

**DETERMINE THE EFFECTIVE THERMAL COMFORT IN A CAR BY USING
FUZZY CONTROLLER**

by

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**This Final Year Project submitted in partial of fulfillment of
the requirements of the award of the degree for
Bachelor of Science (Computational Mathematics)**

**DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS
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2009

1100076423



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VERIFICATION FORM

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DECLARATION

I hereby declare that this Final Year Project entitled Determine The Effective Thermal Comfort In A Car By Using Fuzzy Controller is the result of my own research except as cited in the references.

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ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

At the end of my Final Year Project I would like to thank all those people who made this Final Year Project possible and an enjoyable experience for me.

First of all I wish to express my sincere gratitude to Dr. Mohd Lazim Abdullah who's my great Final Year Project's supervisor in order to guided and help me finished this research. Since 5th semester, he guided me from choose the title until proposal been submitted. He is a kind person and tolerant because always deal with me with non-pressure rules.

I am grateful to my friends for their encouragement and help especially to my girlfriends, Nurul Ainn Ismail which give morale supports to me although her also got bigger problems than me in Final Year Project. Others are my housemates, because with them, we finally choose the right supervisor, choose suitable title and collect data's. So, I'm really felt not alone.

Finally, I would like to express my deepest gratitude for a constant support, emotional understanding and love that I received from my family. The data's I only can collect with some help by them. My subject to test also sponsored from my family car, Toyota Vios by my father and Perodua Myvi by my sister.

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ABSTRAK

Providing thermal comfort and saving energy are two main goals of heating, ventilation and air conditioning (HVAC) systems. Thermal comfort influenced by many variables such as; temperature, relative humidity, air velocity, environment radiation, activity level and cloths insulation. Reason of this, a controller with temperature feedback cannot best achieve the thermal comfort. A car compartment thermal comfort model has been developed to aid the automotive engineers in the evaluation and selection of vehicle design parameters to optimize human comfort. This model has as a unique feature the calculation of the thermal comfort of each vehicle occupant as a function of the prevailing local passenger compartment conditions of air temperature, mean radiant temperature, air velocity, air relative humidity, direct solar flux as well as the level of activity and clothing type of each individual.

MENENTUKAN KAEDAH KAWALAN HABA YANG PALING EFEKTIF DALAM KERETA DENGAN MENGGUNAKAN FUZZY KAWALAN

ABSTRAK

Menyediakan haba persekitaran yang selesa dan penjimatan tenaga adalah merupakan dua sasaran utama Sistem Pemanasan, Peredaran Angin and Penyaman Udara (HVAC). Haba persekitaran yang selesa dipengaruhi oleh banyak faktor antaranya; suhu, kelembapan udara, kelajuan udara, radiasi persekitaran, peringkat aktiviti dan jenis pakaian dan cara berpakaian. Semua ini disebabkan satu kaedah kawalan dengan maklum balas suhu yang menjadi kunci pencapaian bagi persekitaraan yang selesa. Sesebuah kereta dengan kelengkapan model kawalan haba yang telah dibangunkan bersama kejuruteraan automotif dalam menghasilkan parameter untuk mengoptimumkan keselesaan pengguna. Model ini juga mempunyai unsur pengiraan yang unik bagi setiap model kenderaan dalam berfungsi memberi keselesaan kepada pemandu terutamanya. Ini kerana model ini mengambil kira perubahan suhu persekitaran, purata suhu radian, kelajuan udara, kadar kelembapan udara, kadar sinaran terus matahari di samping faktor individu seperti tahap aktiviti yang dilakukan dan jenis serta cara berpakaian.