

PERUBAHAN TABURAN CIRI-CIRI FIZIKAL  
DI MUARA SUNGAI TERENGGANU

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## Perubahan taburan ciri-ciri fizikal di Muara Sungai Terengganu / Supirman Amir.

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**PERUBAHAN TABURAN CIRI-CIRI FIZIKAL  
DI MUARA SUNGAI TERENGGANU**

Oleh

**SUPIRMAN BIN AMIR**

Buat maklumat yang ku cintai.

Agahanda Amin, Ilyana, Salmiza,  
Kak Haze, Nor, Nani,  
Abang Umar, Sarip, Izat, Abi dan  
Azik Aziz, Ina serta  
semua orang yang berjaya.

Laporan Projek ini merupakan sebahagian daripada keperluan  
untuk mendapatkan Ijazah Bacelor Sains (Sains Samudera)

**Fakulti Sains Gunaan dan Teknologi  
Universiti Kolej (Universiti Putra Malaysia) Terengganu  
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**MALAYSIA**

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## PENGHARGAAN

Bismillahirrahmanirrahim.

Alhamdulillah, syukur ke hadret Allah s.w.t kerana dengan limpah dan kurniaNya saya dapat menjalankan dan menyiapkan kajian ini dengan baik dalam jangkaan yang dietapkan. Salawat dan salam buat junjungan besar Rasulullah s.a.w, keluarga serta sahabat-sahabat baginda.

Sekalung penghargaan buat Dr. Mohd. Nasir b. Sardon selaku penelia projek ini dan Dr. Mohd. Idris bin Ahmad di atas segala sumukajar serta pertolongan **Buat mereka yang ku cintai,** beliau semasa projek ini diberikan beza tidak diharapkan buat teman-teman seporjeknya, pensyarah, **Ayahanda Amir, Ibunda Satinu,** Kak Hasa, Nor, Nani, Embong, En. Abd. Rahman Abang Umar, Sarip, Izat, Adi dan Muda, En. Wahab Tibak, Pian, Bianor, **Adik Acok, Ina serta semua sanak saudara.** perpustakaan serta semua kelebihan UKT dan orang peribadi yang banyak membantu saya semasa kajian ini dijalankan mahu pun sepanjang saya berada di bumi UKT itu.

Supirman b. Amir  
107 UK(UPM) Terengganu  
12 Mac '97

## PENGHARGAAN

Bismillaahirrahmaanirrahim,

Alhamdulillah, syukur ke hadrat Allah s.w.t kerana dengan limpah dan kurniaNya saya dapat menjalankan dan menyiapkan kajian ini dengan baik dalam jangkamasa yang ditetapkan. Salawat dan salam buat junjungan besar Rasulullah s.a.w, keluarga serta sahabat-sahabat baginda.

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## ABSTRAK

Satu kajian tentang pengaruh monsun terhadap perubahan beberapa parameter fizikal termasuk saliniti, suhu, oksigen larut, pH dan konduktiviti telah dijalankan di muara Sungai Terengganu. Jangkamasa kajian adalah antara bulan Julai hingga Disember, 1996. Penyampelan dilakukan dengan menggunakan Hydrolab probe multiparameter.

Hasil kajian menunjukkan dalam bulan Julai, air masin dapat dikesan sehingga enam kilometer dari mulut muara. Muara diklasifikasikan sebagai muara berstrata sederhana dan jenis bajii kemasinan. Intrusi air masin dalam bulan Disember adalah sedikit berbanding pada bulan Julai. Keadaan ini mungkin disebabkan oleh perbezaan regim pasang surut dan aliran sungai. Air muara lebih hangat di bahagian mulut dan semakin berkurangan ke bahagian hulu. Berdasarkan profil saliniti dan suhu didapati muara Sungai Terengganu adalah berubah-ubah mengikut masa dari jenis muara percampuran separa ke percampuran sempurna.

## ABSTRACT

The variability of some physical parameters, which include salinity, temperature, dissolved oxygen, pH value and conductivity due to the influence of the monsoon in the Terengganu estuary, are addressed. The study period was between July to December, 1996. Sampling was done using a Hydrolab multiparameter probe.

## SENARAI KANDUNGAN

The results show during month of July, saline water is detected until six kilometers upstream from the mouth of the estuary. Sea water intrusion during the month of December is slight compare to the month of July. This may be attributed to both the differences in tidal regime and river flow. Water is warmer near the mouth of the estuary and decreases further upstream. Salinity and temperature profiles suggest that the Terengganu estuary is a partially to well mixed estuary.

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