MANGROVE DISTRIBUTION IN NORTH OF TERENGGANU

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FAKULTI SAINS DAN TEKNOLOGI
KOLEJ UNIVERSITI SAINS DAN TEKNOLOGI MALAYSIA
2006

MANGROVE DISTRIBUTION IN NORTH OF TERENGGANU

By

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Research report submitted in partial fulfillment of
the requirements for the degree of
Bachelor of Applied Science (Biodiversity Conservation and Management)

Department of Biological Sciences
Faculty of Science and Technology
KOLEJ UNIVERSITI SAINS DAN TEKNOLOGI MALAYSIA
2006

This project should be cited as:

Nur Hafiza, H. 2006. Mangrove Distribution in North of Terengganu. Undergraduate thesis, Bachelor of Applied Science in Biodiversity Conservation and Management, Faculty of Science and Technology, Kolej Universiti Sains dan Teknologi Malaysia, Terengganu. 76 p.

JABATAN SAINS BIOLOGI
FAKULTI SAINS DAN TEKNOLOGI
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PENGAKUAN DAN PENGESAHAN LAPORAN
PROJEK PENYELIDIKAN I DAN II

Adalah ini diakui dan disahkan bahawa laporan penyelidikan bertajuk: MANGROVE DISTRIBUTION IN NORTH OF TERENGGANU oleh Nur Hafiza binti Harith, no. matrik: UK8085 telah diperiksa dan semua pembetulan yang disarankan telah dilakukan. Laporan ini dikemukakan kepada Jabatan Sains Biologi sebagai memenuhi sebahagian daripada keperluan memperolehi Ijazah Sarjana Muda Sains (Pemuliharaan dan Pengurusan Biodiversiti), Fakulti Sains dan Teknologi, Kolej Universiti Sains dan Teknologi Malaysia.

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ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Alhamdullillah, a great thank to ALLAH S.W.T that had gave an opportunity for me to accomplish this research. A lot of thanks go to Mr. Kasawani Ibrahim for graciously agreeing to be my supervisor and also giving a supportive morale and technical during this research. Some notable thank to Assoc. Prof. Sulong Ibrahim as my co-supervisor.

I would like to express my sincere thanks to Mr. Mohd Suffian Hj. Idris, Mr. Nasir, and Mr.Asri, Mr. Abdul Habir Alias and Mr. Razali bin Salam for their cooperation and providing the additional information in this project. Much gratitude also goes to the many individuals who contributed to this research especially Karthigayen, Mohd Yunus Ibrahim, Ruzalizam and Kak Izah who helped me smooth through this project.

Special thanks are goes to my partner project, Chunna, my housemates, Siti Munira, Siti Mariam, Roslina and Nurul Faresha. Many thanks to Dawood, Rozek, and Erni who help me during sampling and also to all friends for never ending supported and remain as my inspiration.

Deeply indebted to my beloved parents Mr. Harith Shaari and Madam. Nafisah Othman and also my brothers Hizmy Shahril and Mohd Hafiz. They always become my aspiration all the way in this project.

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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

%	- Part per hundred
'	- Minutes
"	- Second
0	- Degree
^{0}C	- Degree Celsius
DBH	- Diameter Breast Height
E	- East
EIA	- Environmental Impact Assessment
GIS	- Geographical Information System
ha	- Hectare
Kg.	- Kampung
m	- meter
N	- North
PLKN	- Program Latihan Khidmat Negara
Sg.	- Sungai

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ABSTRACT

This study was conducted to complete the distribution data of mangrove forest at North of Terengganu. This study covers an area from the district of Kuala Terengganu to Besut. The data was collected from previous study, topographic map, observation and some data collection to know the density of tree per hectare compiled together and the areas that have a distribution of mangrove forest were identified. From the result, there are five rivers that have an exclusive mangrove forest distribution which are Sungai Ibai, Sungai Merang, Sungai Keluang Besar, Sungai Keluang Kecil and Sungai Besut. There are there are 25 exclusive and 39 non- exclusive species of mangrove from 38 families were recorded. The mangrove area covers approximately 576.57 ha of total study area where the district of Setiu is the largest distribution of the mangrove with approximately 418.35 ha.

TABURAN HUTAN PAYA LAUT DI UTARA TERENGGANU

ABSTRAK

Kajian ini dijalankan untuk melengkapkan data mengenai taburan hutan paya laut di bahagian Utara Terengganu. Kajian in meliputi dari daerah Kuala Terengganu hingga ke Besut.. Data dari kajian terdahulu, peta topografi dan juga pemerhatian serta pengumpulan data untuk mengetahui kepadatan pokok per hektar dikumpulkan dan dikenal pasti kawasan yang terdapat taburan hutan paya laut. Daripada keputusan yang diperolehi, terdapat lima sungai yang mempunyai taburan hutan ekslusif iaitu Sungai Ibai, Sungai Merang, Sungai Keluang Besar, Sungai Keluang Kecil dan Sungai Besut. Terdapat sebanyak 25 spesis ekslusif dan 39 spesis bukan ekslusif yang terdiri dari 38 famili dicatatkan. Luas taburan hutan paya laut bagi keseluruhan kawasan kajian ialah dianggarkan 576.57 hektar di mana daerah Setiu mencatatkan taburan hutan paya laut yang tertinggi dengan keluasan 418.35 hektar.