

THE UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO LIBRARIES
SERIALS ACQUISITION AND PROCESSING
ACQUISITION SECTION AND DDC

MANUFACTURED FOR THEM

EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS
UNIVERSITY LIBRARIES

2000

Ch: 7788

1100080638

Perpustakaan Sultanah Nur Zahirah
Universiti Malaysia Terengganu (UMT)

LP 9 FST | 2010



1100080638

The development of security system in a juvenile detention centre with the application of rfid and pic / Natallee Faith Kwan.



PERPUSTAKAAN SULTANAH NUR ZAHIRAH
UNIVERSITI MALAYSIA TERENGGANU (UMT)
21030 KUALA TERENGGANU

1100080638

Lett er gesetblaft

HAK MILIK
PERPUSTAKAAN SULTANAH NUR ZAHIRAH UMT

LIBRARY

**THE DEVELOPMENT OF SECURITY SYSTEM IN A JUVENILE
DETENTION CENTER WITH THE APPLICATION
OF RFID AND PIC:**

By
Natallee Faith Kwan

A thesis submitted in partial fulfillment of
the requirements for the award of the degree of
Bachelor of Applied Science
(Physics, Electronic and Instrumentation)

**DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICAL SCIENCES
FACULTY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
UNIVERSITI MALAYSIA TERENGGANU
2010**



JABATAN SAINS FIZIK
FAKULTI SAINS DAN TEKNOLOGI
UNIVERSITI MALAYSIA TERENGGANU

PENGAKUAN DAN PENGESAHAN LAPORAN PENYELIDIKAN SFZ
4399A/B

Adalah ini diakui dan disahkan bahawa laporan penyelidikan bertajuk: THE DEVELOPMENT OF SECURITY SYSTEM IN A JUVENILE DETENTION CENTRE WITH THE APPLICATION OF RFID AND PIC oleh Natallee Faith Kwan no. matrik: UK14972 telah diperiksa dan semua pembetulan yang disarankan telah dilakukan. Laporan ini dikemukakan kepada Jabatan Sains Fizik sebagai memenuhi sebahagian daripada keperluan memperolehi Ijazah Sarjana Muda Sains Gunaan (Fizik Elektronik & Instrumentasi), Fakulti Sains dan Teknologi, UMT.

Disahkan oleh:

Penyelia Utama WAN HAFIZAH BINTI WAN HASSAN

Nama: Pn. Wan Hafizah binti Wan Hassan

Jabatan Sains Fizik

Cop Rasmi: Fakulti Sains dan Teknologi
Universiti Malaysia Terengganu
21030 Kuala Terengganu

Tarikh: 21/04/10

Penyelia Bersama (jika ada)

Nama: Pn. Nor Hazmin binti Sabri

Cop Rasmi NOR HAZMIN BINTI SABRI

Pensyarah

Jabatan Sains Fizik

Fakulti Sains dan Teknologi
Universiti Malaysia Terengganu

21030 Kuala Terengganu

Tarikh: 22/04/10

Ketua Jabatan Sains Fizik

DR. MOHD IKMAR NIZAM BIN MOHAMAD ISA

Head

Nama: Dr. Mohd. Ikmar Department of Physical Sciences

Faculty of Science and Technology

Cop Rasmi: University Malaysia Terengganu

Tarikh: 22/04/10

DECLARATION

I hereby declare that this thesis entitled THE DEVELOPMENT OF SECURITY SYSTEM IN A JUVENILE DETENTION CENTRE WITH THE APPLICATION OF RFID AND PIC is the result of my own research except as cited in the references.

Signature :
Name : NATALLEE FAITH KWAN
Matrix No. : UK 14972
Date : 18 MARCH 2010

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

I hereby would like to regard my Final Year Project supervisor, Puan Wan Hafiza binti Wan Hassan with the highest gratitude and appreciation for, firstly, willing to give me the chance to do my project under her supervision. Throughout my completion of this project, she has guided me well, giving me valuable advices, encouragements and not to mention all the suggestions and opinions that she has shared with me, in helping me with my work.

A special thanks I would like to regard my co-supervisor, Puan Norhazmin binti Sabri with, for she has done a lot on her part to assist me with my project. Lots of opinions from her that I have taken into consideration regarding the completion of my project; therefore I would like to thank her for the opportunity to be co-supervised by her. To Encik Engku Abdul Ghapur Che Engku Ali, the Final Year Project Coordinator 2009/2010 for all his kind assistance and supervision

Also I would like to lift my wishes of thanks to my fellow course mates; who are also doing their FYP in the field of electronics. Thank you for sharing with me all you knowledge and also helping me when I am facing problems with my own work.

Also, not forgetting, all the staff from Physics Lab for providing me with tools and gadgets as well as components that I had needed in doing my project.

To my family and closest of friends, my deepest gratitude for you endless support and faith in me.

THE DEVELOPMENT OF SECURITY SYSTEM IN A JUVENILE DETENTION CENTRE WITH THE APPLICATION OF RFID AND PIC

ABSTRACT

During the past decade, members of the public see juvenile detention centers as inhumane and a brutal problem solving action towards youth crime. Thus, most juvenile detention center conducts in a more “friendly” environment, instilling vocational and soft skills as well as training among its tenants. Thus, in order to keep the security in the juvenile detention center is maintain, a monitoring system that consists of Radio Frequency Identification (RFID) technology and Programmable Interface Controller is the foundation stone for a security system that was developed in this project, so as to be able to incorporate it in a juvenile detention centre. RFID tags serve as monitoring devices worn by detainees in a form of wrist bands. These tags transmit signals to RFID tag readers that send a signal to the host computer for display purposes, all the while, with PIC being the “heart” of the system. The tags on the other hand are incorporated with its own security circuit to prevent vandalism of the wrist bands by the detainees. The development of the subsystem that involves the RFID tags and readers as well as the PIC is based upon C language programming. This project ensures the top notch security in a juvenile detention center while maintaining a conducive environment for the juveniles in detention to feel less like convicts, which will be advancement from the current security measures taken by juvenile detention centers.

PEMBANGUNAN SISTEM SEKURITI DALAM PUSAT TAHANAN JUVANA DENGAN PENGAPLIKASIAN RFID DAN PIC

ABSTRAK

Sejak akhir dekad ini, ahli masyarakat menganggap pusat tahanan juvana sebagai tidak berperikemanusiaan dan merupakan penyelesaian masalah jenayah remaja yang brutal. Dengan demikian, kebanyakkan pusat tahanan juvana mengambil pendekatan yang lebih "ramah" terhadap penghuninya dengan menanam kemahiran vokasional dan kemahiran insaniah di kalangan remaja bermasalah yang tinggal di sesebuah pusat tahan juvana. Justeru itu, untuk mengekalkan tahap sekuriti yang tinggi di samping menyediakan persekitaran yang kondusif, sebuah sistem pemantauan yang terdiri daripada teknologi Identifikasi Frekuensi Radio (RFID) dan Pengawal Intermuka Perkeliling (PIC) adalah asas untuk sistem keselamatan yang dibangunkan di dalam pusat tahanan juvana. Tag RFID berfungsi sebagai alat pemantauan yang dipakai oleh tahanan juvana dalam bentuk gelang tangan. Tag ini menghantar isyarat kepada pembaca tag RFID yang seterusnya menghantar isyarat kepada computer utama untuk tujuan paparan, sementara PIC menjadi tunggak sistem. Tag ini akan disediakan dengan litar keselamatan bagi mencegah tahanan juvana dari memusnahkannya. Pembangunan subsistem yang melibatkan tag dan pembaca RFID serta PIC, akan didasarkan pada program Bahasa C. Projek ini memastikan sekuriti tahanan juvana sentiasa terjaga disamping menyediakan persekitaran yang "ramah" bagi tahanan-tahanan juvana demikian. Sistem ini merupakan suatu kemajuan dari system sekuriti dalam pusat tahan juvana di masa ini.